Date

U.S. Department of Commerce U.S. Patent and Trademark Office



Privacy Impact Assessment for the **Trilateral Network (TRINET)**

Henry J. Holcombe, Bureau Chief Privacy Officer Reviewed by: X Concurrence of Senior Agency Official for Privacy/DOC Chief Privacy Officer ☐ Non-concurrence of Senior Agency Official for Privacy/DOC Chief Privacy Officer Jennifer Goode 08/31/2021 Signature of Senior Agency Official for Privacy/DOC Chief Privacy Officer

U.S. Department of Commerce Privacy Impact Assessment USPTO Trilateral Network (TRINET)

<u>Unique Project Identifier</u>: PTOI-024-00

Introduction: System Description

Provide a description of the system that addresses the following elements: The response must be written in plain language and be as comprehensive as necessary to describe the system.

TRINET disseminates unpublished patent application information and priority documents in regards to the application process. TRINET is an Infrastructure information system, and provides secure network connectivity for electronic exchange and dissemination of patent data between authenticated endpoints at the Trilateral Offices and TRINET members. The Trilateral Offices consist of the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO), the European Patent Office (EPO), and the Japanese Patent Office (JPO). The TRINET members consist of the World Intellectual Property Office (WIPO), the Canadian Intellectual Property Office (CIPO) and the Korean Intellectual Property Office (KIPO). All members sign an MOU agreement to share patent information through end user access and credentials provided by USPTO TRINET.

- (a) Whether it is a general support system, major application, or other type of system TRINET is a general support system.
- (b) System location

600 Dulany Street, Alexandria, VA 22314

(c) Whether it is a standalone system or interconnects with other systems (identifying and describing any other systems to which it interconnects)

TRINET has the following interconnections:

- European Patent Office (EPO): The EPO is the European Patent Office that examines European Patent applications including its member states and provides secure network connectivity for electronic exchange and dissemination of sensitive patent data between authenticated access points at the Trilateral Offices and TRINET members.
- Japan Patent Office (JPO): The JPO is the Japan Patent Office that examines Japan Patent applications and Intellectual Property services and provides secure network connectivity for electronic exchange and dissemination of sensitive patent data between authenticated access points at the Trilateral Offices and TRINET members.
- Korean Intellectual Property Office (KIPO): The KIPO is the Korean Intellectual
 Property Office that Examines Korean Patent applications and Intellectual Property
 services and provides secure network connectivity for electronic exchange and
 dissemination of sensitive patent data between authenticated access points at the
 Trilateral Offices and TRINET members.

• World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO): The WIPO is the World Intellectual Property Organization, a United Nations organization processing Intellectual Property services, which provides secure network connectivity for electronic exchange and dissemination of sensitive patent data between authenticated access points at the Trilateral Offices and TRINET members.

- Canadian Intellectual Property Office (CIPO): The CIPO is the Canadian Intellectual Property Office that processes Canadian Intellectual Property services and provides secure network connectivity for electronic exchange and dissemination of sensitive patent data between authenticated access points at the Trilateral Offices.
- **Network and Security Infrastructure (NSI):** The NSI is an infrastructure information system, and provides an aggregate of subsystems that facilitates the communications, secure access, protective services, and network infrastructure support for all United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) IT applications.
- **Security and Compliance Services (SCS):** The Security and Compliance Services system provides automated, proactive system management, and service-level management for network devices and application and database servers.
- Enterprise UNIX Services (EUS): The EUS is an infrastructure operating system with a sole purpose of providing a UNIX base hosting platform to support other systems at USPTO.
- Enterprise Software Services (ESS): Enterprise Software Services system provides the USPTO organization with a collection of programs that utilize common business applications and tools for modeling how the entire organization works.
- Patent End to End (PE2E): Patent End to End (PE2E) is a next generation major application that collects patent application submissions (online and paper copy) from patent applicants (inventors) or their legal representative for examination, granting and issuance of U.S. Patents.
- Patent Capture and Application Processing System Examination Support (PCAPS-ES): The PCAPS-ES is an Application Information System (AIS) composed of 19 components to provide patent capture and application processing capabilities and functionality.
- Patent Capture and Application Processing System Capture and Initial Processing (PCAPS-IP): PCAPS-IP is an Application Information System that provides support for the purposes of capturing patent applications and related metadata in electronic form, processing applications electronically, reporting patent application processing and prosecution status, and retrieving and displaying patent applications. PCAPS-IP is comprised of multiple Automated Information Systems (components) that perform specific functions, including submissions, categorization, metadata capture, and patent examiner assignment of patent applications.

• Patent Search System – Primary Search and Retrieval (PSS-PS): is a major system, which supports the Patent Cost Center. It is considered a mission critical "system." It consist of Search and Retrieval automation tools that provide a comprehensive prior art search capability and the retrieval of patent and related information, which comprise text and images of United States (US), European Patent Office (EPO) and Japan Patent Office (JPO patents), US pre-grant publications, Derwent data and IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletins.

(d) The way the system operates to achieve the purpose(s) identified in Section 4

TRINET is essentially a 'conduit' that provides connectivity to a well-defined set of USPTO applications and resources based on user roles and functions. The connections within TRINET are between systems within the foreign Intellectual Property Offices (CIPO, EPO, JPO, KIPO, and WIPO). TRINET contains a security enclave (IDSSC) that creates a secure DMZ in which international offices can access information without directly accessing other internal networks.

(e) How information in the system is retrieved by the user

TRINET users receive information through Secure File Transfer Protocol. Additionally, USPTO implements NIST security controls for user access, to include but not limited to two-factor authentication.

(f) How information is transmitted to and from the system

TRINET transmits information between international patent partners using a Point-to-Point dedicated Virtual Private Network (VPN).

(g) Any information sharing conducted by the system

The information is shared with the foreign Intellectual Property (IP) Offices (CIPO, EPO, JPO, KIPO, and WIPO).

(h) The specific programmatic authorities (statutes or Executive Orders) for collecting, maintaining, using, and disseminating the information

35 U.S.C. 2, 115, 117, 118, 122, 184, 261, 371; 5 U.S.C. 301; 37 C.F.R. 1.14

(i) The Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) 199 security impact category for the system

Moderate

Section 1: Status of the Information System

1.1 Indicate whether the information system is a new or existing system.

☐ This is a new in		•	•	41		
	_		on system with chang	es tha	at create new privacy risks	; .
(Check all that	арріу.,)				
Changes That Create N	lew Priv	acy Ri	isks (CTCNPR)			
a. Conversions			d. Significant Merging		g. New Interagency Uses	
b. Anonymous to Non- Anonymous			e. New Public Access		h. Internal Flow or Collection	
c. Significant System Management Change			f. Commercial Sources		i. Alteration in Character of Data	
j. Other changes that cr	eate nev	v priva	cyrisks (specify):			
risks, and there This is an existing risks, and there 01-2017). This is an existing risks.	is not a ring information info	a SAC ormatio AOP a ormatio	OP approved Privacy In on system in which ch pproved Privacy Impa on system in which ch	mpac nange ct As	s do not create new privace that Assessment. s do not create new privace seessment (version 01-201) as do not create new privace seessment (version 01-201).	ey 5 or
(BII) is collected, r	onally id	dentifi		•	iness identifiable informat	ion
Identifying Numbers (IN)		£ F	N.:		Fig. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	
a. Social Security*			Driver's License		j. Financial Account	\perp
b. TaxpayerID		_	assport		k. Financial Transaction	
c. Employer ID			Alien Registration		l. Vehicle Identifier	
d. Employee ID		i. (Credit Card		m. Medical Record	
e. File/Case ID	\boxtimes					
n. Other identifying number	s (specif	ỳ):				
*Explanation for the busines truncated form:	s need to	colle	et, maintain, or disseminate	the S	ocial Security number, includi	ıg
Consul Donos and Dodo (CD	D)					
General Personal Data (GP a. Name	<u>Ы)</u>	h. D	ate of Birth		o. Financial Information	T
b. Maiden Name			ace of Birth		p. Medical Information	+=
c. Alias			ome Address		q. Military Service	+-
d. Gender			elephone Number		r. Criminal Record	
			mail Address			\perp
e. Age	1 📙					$\perp \perp$
f. Race/Ethnicity		m. E	ducation		t. Mother's Maiden Name	

g. Citizenship	\boxtimes	n. Religion			
u. Other general personal dat	ta (spec	eify):			
Work-Related Data (WRD)					
a. Occupation	ПП	e. Work Email Address	\boxtimes	i. Business Associates	
b. Job Title		f. Salary		j. Proprietary or Business Information	
c. Work Address	\boxtimes	g. Work History		k. Procurement/contracting records	
d. Work Telephone Number		h. Employment Performance Ratings or other Performance Information			
l. Other work-related data (s	specify):			
Distinguishing Features/Bio	metric	s (DFR)			
a. Fingerprints		f. Scars, Marks, Tattoos	ГП	k. Signatures	
b. Palm Prints		g. Hair Color		Vascular Scans	
c. Voice/Audio Recording		h. Eye Color		m. DNA Sample or Profile	H
d. Video Recording		i. Height		n. Retina/Iris Scans	H
e. Photographs				o. Dental Profile	
٠.		, ,	Ш	o. Dentair forme	
p. Other distinguishing featu	ires/bio	ometrics (specify):			
System Administration/Aud	it Data	(SAAD)			
a. UserID		c. Date/Time of Access		e. ID Files Accessed	
b. IP Address		f. Queries Run	П	f. Contents of Files	П
g. Other system administrat	ion/auc	lit data (specify):			
Other Information (specify)					
2.2 Indicate sources of th	e PII/	BII in the system. (Check	all the	at annly)	
2 maleute sources of th	C 1 11/	Dif in the system. (encen	an m	it uppiy.)	
Directly from Individual abo	ut Wh	om the Information Pertains			
In Person		Hard Copy: Mail/Fax	ПП	Online	\boxtimes
Telephone		Email			
Other(specify):					
cmer (openis).					
Government Sources					
Within the Bureau	\boxtimes	Other DOC Bureaus	\boxtimes	Other Federal Agencies	\boxtimes

State, Local, Tribal			\boxtimes		
Other (specify):					
Non-government Courses					
Non-government Sources Public Organizations	☐ Private Sec	ctor	\boxtimes	Commercial Data Brokers	ГП
Third Party Website or Applic				Commercial Bata Brokers	
Other (specify):					
Other (speeny).					
2.3 Describe how the accu	uracy of the infor	rmation in the sy	rstem	is ensured.	
Information is provided via an	Application Data S	Sheet provided by pa	atent aj	pplicants or their representatives.	
The Application Details to				ation as a super at a 1 :641	
The Application Data Sheet is questions or information needs			resenta	atives are contacted if there are	
1	F	8			
				_	
2.4 Is the information coverage.	ered by the Pape	erwork Reduction	ı Act	?	
Yes, the information is Provide the OMB contri				action	
Flovide the OMB conti	iornumber and the	agency number for t	ne con	ection.	
The data process by this	s systemis collecte	d under the followin	g OM	B control numbers:	
0651-0031 Patent Proce 0651-0071 Matters Rela		orto File			
0031-0071 Watters Rei	ateuto i list mivento	or to The			
☐ No, the information is r	not covered by the F	Paperwork Reductio	n Act.		
2.5 Indicate the technologi	ing wood that our	atain DII/DII in v		ant have not have marriavely	•
8		ılalıı PII/BII lii w	vays u	hat have not been previously	/
deployed. (Check all	tnat apply.)				
Tachnologies Had Care	DII/DII NI-4 P	viewely Deedeer 17	TUCDI	DAIDD	
Technologies Used Containing Smart Cards	ng Ph/Bh Not Pre	Biometrics		อกรม) 	
Caller-ID				Verification (PIV) Cards	
Other (specify):			аспиц	vermeation (11v) Calus	Ш
Other (specify):					
<u> </u>					
There are not any techn	nologies used that co	ontain PII/BII in way	s that	have not been previously deploy	ed.
<u> </u>		222 22 11 11 07	,		*

Section 3: System Supported Activities

3.1 Indicate IT system supported activities which raise privacy risks/concerns. (Check all that apply.)

Activities			
Audiorecordings		Building entry readers	
Video surveillance		Electronic purchase transactions	
Other(specify):			
There are not any IT system supported a	ctivities w	which raise privacy risks/concerns.	
ection 4: Purpose of the System 1 Indicate why the PII/BII in the IT sylvanter (Check all that apply.)	ystem is	being collected, maintained, or disseminat	ed.
Purpose			
For a Computer Matching Program		For administering human resources programs	
For admin is trative matters	\boxtimes	To promote information sharing initiatives	\boxtimes
Forlitigation		For criminal law enforcement activities	
For civil enforcement activities		For intelligence activities	
To improve Federal services online	\neg	For employee or customer satisfaction	
For web measurement and customization technologies (single-session)		For web measurement and customization technologies (multi-session)	
Other (specify): For international patent treatie etc.	s (Paris C	Convention, Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), the H	ague,
by the IT system, describe how the	PII/BII	processes, missions, operations, etc.) support that is collected, maintained, or disseminate ed in Section 2.1 of this document is in	
reference to a federal employee/con or other (specify). Information collected from members of the publication.	tractor,	member of the public, foreign national, vis	itor
customers to protect their intellectual property The information is disseminated at the explicit applications (global filing) pending at other IP (request o	fthe applicants to support the examination of paten	ıt

5.2 Describe any potential threats to privacy, such as insider threat, as a result of the bureau's/operating unit's use of the information, and controls that the bureau/operating

How Information will be Shared

Dull Transfor

unit has put into place to ensure that the information is handled, retained, and disposed appropriately. (For example: mandatory training for system users regarding appropriate handling of information, automatic purging of information in accordance with the retention schedule, etc.)

Foreign and adversarial entities, as well as insider threats, comprise the predominant threats to privacy and data in the system. USPTO has implemented NIST security controls (encryption, access control, auditing). Mandatory IT Awareness and role-based training is required for staff who have access to the system and addresses how to handle, retain, and dispose of data.

Section 6: Information Sharing and Access

Recipient

6.1 Indicate with whom the bureau intends to share the PII/BII in the IT system and how the PII/BII will be shared. (Check all that apply.)

Tree it is	Case-by-Case	Bulk Transfer	Direct Access			
Within the bureau						
DOC bureaus						
Federal agencies						
State, local, tribal gov't agencies						
Public						
Private sector						
Foreign governments						
Foreign entities						
Other (specify): Foreign IP Offices	\boxtimes	\boxtimes				
The PII/BII in the systemwill not be shared. 6.2 Does the DOC bureau/operating unit place a limitation on re-dissemination of PII/BII shared with external agencies/entities?						
Yes, the external agency/entity is required to verify with the DOC bureau/operating unit before redissemination of PII/BII. No, the external agency/entity is not required to verify with the DOC bureau/operating unit before redissemination of PII/BII. No, the bureau/operating unit does not share PII/BII with external agencies/entities.						
1 1vo, the outcawoperating unit does not s	No, the outeau/operating unit does not share ril/ bit with external agencies/enuties.					

6.3 Indicate whether the IT system connects with or receives information from any other IT systems authorized to process PII and/or BII.

	Yes, this IT systemconnects with or receives information from another IT system(s) authorized to process PII and/or BII. Provide the name of the IT system and describe the technical controls which prevent PII/BII leakage: Patent End to End (PE2E)					
	Patent Capture and Application Processing System (PCAPS-IP) Patent Capture and Application Processing System (PCAPS-ES) Enterprise Software Services					
	Patent Search System – Primary Search and Retrieval (PSS-PS)					
	Data leakage is protected through a layered security approach that incorporates the use of secure authentication, VPN encryption, access control, mandatory configuration settings, content filtering, online virus inspection, firewalls and 24x7 end-to-end monitoring. Internally within USPTO, data transmission confidentiality controls are provided by PTOnet.					
	to WIPO, data is transmitted across US Private Network (VPN).	PTO's Tr)/Foreign Patent Offices: For external data transfe ilateral, which is a Point-to-Point dedicated Virtual			
	No, this IT system does not connect with process PII and/or BII.	h or receiv	re information from another IT system(s) authorized	d to		
•	all that apply.)	have ac	cess to the IT system and the PII/BII. (Che	eck		
	s of Users eral Public		Government Employees	\square		
Gene			Government Employees	\boxtimes		
Gene	eral Public		Government Employees	\boxtimes		
Gene	ractors		Government Employees	\boxtimes		
Gene Cont Othe	ral Public ractors r(specify): n 7: Notice and Consent Indicate whether individuals will be	e notified	I if their PII/BII is collected, maintained, or			
Gene Cont Othe	ral Public ractors r(specify): n 7: Notice and Consent Indicate whether individuals will be disseminated by the system. (Chec	e notified	I if their PII/BII is collected, maintained, or			
Gene Cont Othe	ral Public ractors r(specify): n 7: Notice and Consent Indicate whether individuals will be disseminated by the system. (Check Yes, notice is provided pursuant to a system discussed in Section 9.	e notified k all that temofrec	I if their PII/BII is collected, maintained, or tapply.) ords notice published in the Federal Register and tand/or privacy policy. The Privacy Act statement	r		
Gene Cont Othe	ractors r (specify): n7: Notice and Consent Indicate whether individuals will be disseminated by the system. (Check Yes, notice is provided pursuant to a system discussed in Section 9. Yes, notice is provided by a Privacy Act	e notified k all that temofrectstatemen JSPTO Print Specify provided TRINET	I if their PII/BII is collected, maintained, or tapply.) ords notice published in the Federal Register and tand/or privacy policy. The Privacy Act statement	r		

7.2	Indicate whether and how individua	ls have an opportunity to decline to provide PII/BII.
\boxtimes	Yes, individuals have an opportunity to decline to provide PII/BII.	Specify how: Individuals may decline to provide PII by not submitting an application for processing.
	No, individuals do not have an opportunity to decline to provide PII/BII.	Specify why not:
7.3	Indicate whether and how individua	als have an opportunity to consent to particular uses of
their P	PII/BII.	
\boxtimes	Yes, individuals have an opportunity to	Specify how:
	consentto particular uses of their PII/BII.	Individuals must explicitly request the USPTO to transmit their information to a foreign patent office on their behalf.
	No, individuals do not have an opportunity to consent to particular uses of their PII/BII.	Specify why not:
7.4	Indicate whether and how individua pertaining to them.	ls have an opportunity to review/update PII/BII
	Yes, individuals have an opportunity to review/update PII/BII pertaining to them.	Specify how: Individuals can submit new documents to USPTO that would replace the existing PII/BII pertaining to them.
	No, individuals do not have an opportunity to review/update PII/BII pertaining to them.	Specify why not:
Section	on 8: Administrative and Technol	logical Controls
8.1	Indicate the administrative and tech apply.)	nnological controls for the system. (Check all that
\boxtimes	All users signed a confidentiality agreen	
\boxtimes	-	act that includes the requirement for confidentiality.
\boxtimes	Staff(employees and contractors) received	yed training on privacy and confidentiality policies and practices.
\boxtimes	Access to the PII/BII is restricted to auth	norized personnel only.
\boxtimes	Access to the PII/BII is being monitored Explanation: Audit Logs	
\boxtimes		e with the Federal Information Security Modernization Act
	(FISMA) requirements. Provide date of most recent Assessment	and Authorization (A&A): 9/18/2020
	l	te will be provided when the A&A package is approved.
\boxtimes	•	ndard (FIPS) 199 security impact category for this system is a
	moderate or higher.	
	NIST Special Publication (SP) 800-122 a	and NIST SP 800-53 Revision 4 Appendix J recommended

	security controls for protecting PII/BII are in place and functioning as intended; or have an approved Plan of Action and Milestones (POA&M).
\boxtimes	A security assessment report has been reviewed for the information system and it has been determined that there are no additional privacy risks.
\boxtimes	Contractors that have access to the systemare subject to information security provisions in their contracts required by DOC policy.
\boxtimes	Contracts with customers establish DOC ownership rights over data including PII/BII.
\boxtimes	Acceptance of liability for exposure of PII/BII is clearly defined in agreements with customers.
\boxtimes	Other (specify): All exchanged PII data are protected in accordance with NIST recommended encryption standards

8.2 Provide a general description of the technologies used to protect PII/BII on the IT system. (Include data encryption in transit and/or at rest, if applicable).

Personally Identifiable Information (PII) in TRINET is secured using appropriate administrative, physical, and technical safeguards in accordance with the applicable federal laws, executive orders, directives, policies, regulations, and standards.

All access has role based restrictions, and individuals with access privileges have undergone vetting and suitability screening. Data is maintained in areas accessible only to authorized personnel. The USPTO maintains an audit trail and performs random periodic reviews to identify unauthorized access.

Additionally, TRINET is secured by various USPTO infrastructure components, including the Network and Security Infrastructure (NSI) system and other OCIO established technical controls to include password authentication at the server and database levels.

All sensitive-PII at-rest and in-transit is protected in accordance with NIST recommended encryption.

Section 9: Privacy Act

9.1	Is the P	II/BII searchable by a personal identifier (e.g, name or Social Security number)?
	\boxtimes	Yes, the PII/BII is searchable by a personal identifier.
		No, the PII/BII is not searchable by a personal identifier.
9.2	§ 552a. by an example of the last per the la	whether a system of records is being created under the Privacy Act, 5 U.S.C. (A new system of records notice (SORN) is required if the system is not covered xisting SORN). Privacy Act of 1974, "the term 'system of records' means a group of any records under the control of any agency from which is retrieved by the name of the individual or by some identifying number, symbol, or other identifying particular assigned idual."
\boxtimes		is system is covered by an existing system of records notice (SORN). the SORN name, number, and link. (list all that apply):
	PAT-T	M 7 – Patent Application Forms
	Yes, a S	SORN has been submitted to the Department for approval on (date).

	No, this system is not a system of records a	nda SO	RN is not applicable.	
	ito, this system is not a system of records a	in a a 501	tavis not application.	
Section	on 10: Retention of Information			
10.1			y an approved records control schedule a	nd
	monitored for compliance. (Check al.	l that a	pply.)	
\boxtimes	There is an approved record control schedu Provide the name of the record control sche			
	N1-241-10-1:4.2; Priority Document Excha	inge/Pat	ent Examination Working Files	
	No, there is not an approved record control	schedul	e.	
	Provide the stage in which the project is in	develop	ing and submitting a records control schedule:	
\boxtimes	Yes, retention is monitored for compliance	totheso	chedule.	
	No, retention is not monitored for complian			
	,		1	
10.2	Indicate the disposal method of the PI	I/BII.	(Check all that apply.)	
	oos al		Over a servicition or	
	dding		Overwriting	
	aussing		Deleting	\boxtimes
Othe	er (specify): There are periodic back-ups for st	torage of	t information.	
Sectio	on 11: NIST Special Publication 800	-122 P	II Confidentiality Impact Level	
11.1	Indicate the potential impact that could	d result	to the subject individuals and/or the	
	organization if PII were inappropriately		•	
		•	and does not have to be the same, as the	2
	Federal Information Processing Stan			
		(and the second of the second o	
			ability could be expected to have a limited advers	se
	effect on organizational operations, organiz			
\boxtimes	adverse effect on organizational operations		availability could be expected to have a serious rational assets, or individuals.	
	High – the loss of confidentiality, integrity,	, or avail	ability could be expected to have a severe or	
	catastrophic adverse effect on organizationa	aloperat	nons, organizational as sets, or individuals.	

11.2 Indicate which factors were used to determine the above PII confidentiality impact level. (Check all that apply.)

\boxtimes	Identifiability	Provide explanation: General Personal Data (name, citizenship,
	14011011140 11109	home address, telephone number, email address) and Work-
		Related Data (work address, work telephone number, work email
		address) together could help identify an individual.
\boxtimes	Quantity of PII	Provide explanation: Quantity of PII varies depending on number
	Quality 01111	of requests by applicants (PII owner) to provide this data to
		designated counterpart IP Offices.
\boxtimes	Data Field Sensitivity	Provide explanation: Combination of name, address, phone
	Butua iola sonsitivity	number, email, and citizens hip may be more sensitive.
\boxtimes	Context of Use	Provide explanation: TRINET transmits information between
	Context of Obe	international patent partners. TRINET provides secure network
		connectivity for electronic exchange and dissemination of patent
		data between authenticated endpoints at the Trilateral Offices and
		TRINET members.
	Obligation to Protect Confidentiality	Provide explanation: Applicants (PII owners) will request and
\boxtimes	Congation to Frotest Confidentiality	designate priority application data containing PII to be provided
		to designated counterpart IP Offices. USPTO Privacy Policy
		requires the PII information collected within the system to be
		protected in accordance to NIST SP 800-122, Guide to Protecting
		the Confidentiality of Personally Identifiable Information and
		other laws, regulations, and mandates, such as the Privacy Act of
		1974.
\boxtimes	Access to and Location of PII	Provide explanation: All access has role based restrictions, and
		individuals with access privileges have undergone vetting and
		suitability screening. Data is maintained in areas accessible only
		to authorized personnel. The USPTO maintains an audit trail and
		performs randomperiodic reviews to identify unauthorized
		access.
	Other:	Provide explanation:
		^

Section 12: Analysis

12.1 Identify and evaluate any potential threats to privacy that exist in light of the information collected or the sources from which the information is collected. Also, describe the choices that the bureau/operating unit made with regard to the type or quantity of information collected and the sources providing the information in order to prevent or mitigate threats to privacy. (For example: If a decision was made to collect less data, include a discussion of this decision; if it is necessary to obtain information from sources other than the individual, explain why.)

Foreign and adversarial entities as well as insider threats are threats to the information collected and its privacy. Security controls following NIST guidance were implemented to deter and prevent threats to privacy.

I	2.2	Indicate whether the conduct of this PIA results in any required business process changes.
		Yes, the conduct of this PIA results in required business process changes. Explanation:
	\boxtimes	No, the conduct of this PIA does not result in any required business process changes.
1	2.3	Indicate whether the conduct of this PIA results in any required technology changes.
		Yes, the conduct of this PIA results in required technology changes. Explanation:
	\boxtimes	No, the conduct of this PIA does not result in any required technology changes.

APPENDIX A

Warning Banner

You are accessing a U.S. Government information system, which includes: 1) this computer, 2) this computer network, 3) all Government-furnished computers connected to this network, and 4) all Government-furnished devices and storage media attached to this network or to a computer on this network. You understand and consent to the following: you may access this information system for authorized use only; unauthorized use of the system is prohibited and subject to criminal and civil penalties; you have no reasonable expectation of privacy regarding any communication or data transiting or stored on this information system at any time and for any lawful Government purpose, the Government may monitor, intercept, audit, and search and seize any communication or data transiting or stored on this information system; and any communications or data transiting or stored on this information system may be disclosed or used for any lawful Government purpose. This information system may contain Controlled Unclassified Information (CUI) that is subject to safeguarding or dissemination controls in accordance with law, regulation, or Government-wide policy. Accessing and using this system indicate your understanding of this warning.