

U. S. Department of Commerce Annual Report on the No FEAR Act

2017

The Department of Commerce is pleased to submit this annual report in accordance with Section 5, Part 724 of the Code of Federal Regulations (5 C.F.R. § 724), Implementation of Title II of the Notification and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation (No FEAR) Act. The report is divided into seven sections that track the reporting areas required by the regulations: pending and resolved federal court cases; administrative equal employment opportunity complaints; disciplinary actions resulting from violations of nondiscrimination and whistleblower protection statutes; agency disciplinary policies; trend analyses of court cases and administrative complaints; a budgetary impact analysis; and the agency training plan.

This report does not include data or responses from the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO). The USPTO is submitting its own report under separate cover.

Part 1. The Number of Federal Court Cases Pending and Resolved

Section 5, Parts 724.302(a)(1) through (3) of the Code of Federal Regulations require agencies to report:

- (1)The number of cases in Federal court pending or resolved in each fiscal year and arising under each of the respective provisions of the Federal Antidiscrimination Laws and Whistleblower Protection Laws applicable to them as defined in Sec. 724.102 of subpart A of this part in which an employee, former Federal employee, or applicant alleged a violation(s) of these laws, separating data by the provision(s) of law involved;
- (2) In the aggregate, for the cases identified in paragraph (a)(1) of this section and separated by provision(s) of law involved:
 - (i) The status or disposition (including settlement);
 - (ii) The amount of money required to be reimbursed to the Judgment Fund by the agency for payments as defined in Sec. 724.102 of subpart A of this part;
 - (iii) The amount of reimbursement to the Fund for attorney's fees where such fees have been separately designated;
- (3) In connection with cases identified in paragraph (a)(1) of this section, the total number of employees in each fiscal year disciplined as defined in Sec. 724.102 of subpart A of this part and the specific nature, e.g., reprimand, etc., of the disciplinary actions taken, separated by the provision(s) of law involved.

<u>Response</u>: The statutes applicable to this report are:

Section 2302(b)(1) of the Civil Service Reform Act, which prohibits discrimination in personnel actions based on: race, color, religion, sex, or national origin (as prohibited by Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964); age (as prohibited by sections 12 and 15 of the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967); sex (as prohibited by section 6(d) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938); handicapping condition (as prohibited by section 501 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973); and marital status or political affiliation.

Section 2302(b)(9) of the Civil Service Reform Act, which prohibits taking a personnel action based on an employee's exercise of any appeal, complaint, or grievance right; testimony or other lawful assistance in the exercise of any appeal, complaint, or grievance right; cooperation with or

disclosure to the agency 's Inspector General or the Office of Special Counsel; or refusal to obey an illegal order.

Section 6(d)(1) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, also known as the Equal Pay Act, which prohibits discrimination "between employees on the basis of sex by paying wages to employees ... at a rate less than the rate [paid] to employees of the opposite sex ... for equal work on jobs the performance of which requires equal skill, effort and responsibility, and which are performed under similar working conditions..." 29 U.S.C. 206(d)(1)

The Age Discrimination in Employment Act (ADEA) of 1967, as amended, which states that, "All personnel actions affecting employees or applicants for employment who are at least 40 years of age ... in executive agencies ... shall be made free from any discrimination based on age." 29 U.S.C. ' 633a(a).

Section 501 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. § 791 et seq., which prohibits discrimination on the basis of disability and requires agencies of the Federal government to make reasonable accommodation to the known physical or mental limitations of qualified employees with disabilities, unless the agency can demonstrate that accommodation would prove to be an "undue hardship."

Section 717 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Title VII), which prohibits discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, or national origin against federal employees in executive agencies. 42 U.S.C. '2000e-16(a). Under Title VII, it is also unlawful "for an employer to discriminate against any of its employees because [the employee] has opposed any practice made an unlawful employment practice by Title VII, or because [the employee] has made a charge, testified, assisted, or participated in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under Title VII.

Tables showing the number and disposition of civil actions filed in a United States District Court under any of these statutes appear below:

Table 1.A: Federal Court Litigation, FY 2017

Statute			Final Judgments Against Agency	Settled	Employees Disciplined
Civil Service Reform Act 5 U.S.C. 2302(b)(1)	Pending	0	0	0	0
Prohibited Personnel Practices	Resolved	0			
Civil Service Reform Act	Pending	0			0
5 U.S.C. 2302(b)(9) Whistleblowing	Resolved	0	0	0	0
Fair Labor Standards Act	Pending	0	0		0
29 U.S.C. 206(d) and Title VII	Resolved	0	0	0	0
Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967	Pending	0	0	Λ	0
29 U.S.C. 631 and 633a	Resolved	0	0	0	0
Rehabilitation Act of 1973	Pending	1	0	Δ	0
29 U.S.C. 791	Resolved	1	U	0	U
Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Title VII)	Pending	7	0	Δ	0
42 U.S.C. 2000e-16	Resolved	3	0	0	0
Title VII and ADEA	Pending	4	0	Δ	0
	Resolved	1	0	0	0
Title VII and ADEA and Rehabilitation Act	Pending	0	0	Δ	0
	Resolved	1	0	0	0
Title VII and Rehabilitation Act	Pending	1	0	1	0
	Resolved	2	U	1	0
ADEA and Rehabilitation Act	Pending	1	0	1	0
	Resolved	0	U	ı	U
Title VII and CSRA (Whistleblowing)	Pending	0	0	Δ	0
	Resolved	0	0	0	0
Total	Pending	14	0	2	0
	Resolved	9	0	2	0

Table 1.B: Judgment Fund Expenditures, 2017

Judgment Fund Expenditures 2017			
Judgment Fund Total	Judgments	Settlements	Attorney's Fees
	\$0.00	\$161,500.00	\$0.00

Part 2. Administrative Equal Employment Opportunity Complaint Data

Section 5, Part 724.302(a)(4) of the Code of Federal Regulations requires agencies to report:

The final year-end data about discrimination complaints for each fiscal year that was posted in accordance with Equal Employment Opportunity Regulations at subpart G of title 29 of the Code of Federal Regulations (implementing section 301(c)(1)(B) of the No FEAR Act).

Response: See the following tables.

		Compa	arative Da	ata		
Complaint Activity						
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of Complaints						
Filed	178	168	139	165	188	178
Number of Complainants	174	153	133	155	178	174
Repeat Filers	4	13	6	9	10	4

Complaints by Basis		Comp	arative [Data		
Complaints by basis		Previous	Fiscal Ye	ear Data		
Note: Complaints can be filed alleging multiple bases. The sum of the bases may not equal total complaints filed.	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Race	72	60	46	53	80	60
Color	15	20	7	18	24	28
Religion	14	16	4	12	13	7
Reprisal	108	104	68	101	106	100
Sex	58	45	41	53	80	66
PDA	1	1	1	1	1	3
National Origin	29	28	16	21	33	20
Equal Pay Act	0	0	1	1	1	1
Age	59	51	48	62	74	66
Disability	73	46	54	62	64	71
GINA	0	1	1	1	1	1
Non-EEO	14	11	3	0	6	5

Complaints by Leave	Comparative Data								
Complaints by Issue		Previous	Fiscal Ye	ar Data					
Note: Complaints can be filed alleging multiple issues. The sum of the issues may not equal total complaints filed.	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Appointment/Hire	8	4	7	17	10	10			
Assignment of Duties	34	24	35	47	39	46			
Awards	7	2	1	4	2	6			
Conversion to Full-time	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Disciplinary Action	O		0		0				
Demotion	1	1	0	1	1	0			
Reprimand	13	12	14	9	15	23			
Removal	13	0	1	11	3	14			
Suspension	0	8	6	1	5	0			
Other	3	0	3	0	3	3			
Duty Hours	0	0	2	1	1	1			
Evaluation Appraisal	45	30	32	40	42	51			
Examination/Test	0	0	0	0	0	1			
Harassment	<u> </u>				J				
Non-Sexual	92	63	64	92	101	98			
Sexual	4	3	5	8	2	10			
Medical Examination	1	0	0	0	0	0			
Pay (Including Overtime)	7	3	5	7	8	11			
Promotion/Non-Selection	22	16	21	23	21	21			
Reassignment									
Denied	2	2	2	2	3	7			
Directed	10	3	5	3	5	2			
Reasonable									
Accommodation	10	12	18	28	27	30			
Reinstatement	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Religious Accommodation	0	0	0	0	0	2			
Retirement	0	0	0	0	1	2			
Sex Stereotyping	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Telework	0	0	0	0	20	18			
Termination	41	26	19	23	39	24			
Terms/Conditions of Employment	15	4.4	00	07	07	40			
	15	11	28	37	27	43			
Time and Attendance	25	20	25	22	22	40			
Training	6	7	9	11	16	15			
Other	2	5	3	0	2	0			

			arative [
Processing Time		Previous	Fiscal Ye	ear Data		
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Complaints pending during fiscal year						
Average number of days in investigation stage	113	139	190	179	183	179
Average number of days in final action stage	367 ¹	257	38	54	26	22
Complaint pending during fiscal year where hearing was requested						
Average number of days in investigation stage	136	160	158	196	195	183
Average number of days in final action stage	10	8	7	16	12	14
Complaint pending during fiscal year where hearing was not requested						
Average number of days in investigation stage	82	104	118	189	173	175
Average number of days in final action stage	181	280	238	53	36	28

¹ The increase was due to the remaining Decennial inventory, all of which was closed out by August 15, 2013. There are currently no pending Decennial Final Agency Decisions or Final Orders.

		Comp	arative [Data		
Complaints Dismissed		Previous	Fiscal Ye	ear Data		2017
by Agency ²	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Complaints Dismissed by Agency	39	0	1	1	1	1
Average days pending prior to dismissal	52	0	15	1	9	5
Complaints Withdrawn by Complainants						
Total Complaints Withdrawn by Complainants	15	0	9	7	7	7

Total Final Actions		Comparative Data Previous Fiscal Year Data										
Finding	20	2012 2013 2014 2015 2016										
Discrimination	#	%	#	% # % # % ;				#	%	#	%	
Total Number Findings	4	100	1	100	0	100	4	100	0	0	3	
Without Hearing	1	25	0	0	0	0	3	75	0	0	2	67
With Hearing	3	75	1	100	0	0	1	25	0	0	3	33

² Dismissals for FY2012 increased due to the Decennial Census. Many Decennial complaints fail to allege a basis within the purview of the EEO process. Average days also went up because many Decennial complainants could not be located during the investigation.

Findings of Discrimination				(Com	parat	ive	Data				
Rendered by Basis				Prev	iou	s Fisc	al Y	ear D	ata			
Note: Complaints can be filed alleging multiple bases. The sum of the bases may not equal total complaints and									ı		20	017
findings.	2012 2013 2014 2015 2016										-11	04
Total Number Findings	#		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	% 1
Total Namber 1 manigs	4	100	2	100	0	0	4	100	0	0	3	00
Race	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Color	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reprisal	3	75	1	50	0	0	3	75	0	0	2	25
Sex	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25
National Origin	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	0	0	0	0
Equal Pay Act	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25
Disability	0	0	1	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25
Non-EEO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Findings After Hearing	0	0	3	75	1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Color	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reprisal	0	0	3	75	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	20
Sex	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Origin	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	0	0	0	0
Equal Pay Act	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20
Non-EEO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Findings Without Hearing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Color	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reprisal	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	75	0	0	1	20
Sex	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20
National Origin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equal Pay Act	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20

Disability	0	0	1	25	1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-FFO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Findings of Discrimination Rendered by	Da Prev	arative ita rious I Year ita									20	017
Issue	2012		201	3	201	14	20	15	201	6		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Total Number Findings	4	100	2	100	0	100	4	100	0	100	3	10 0
Appointment/	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33
Assignment of Duties	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awards	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conversion to Full-time	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disciplinary Action	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Demotion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reprimand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suspension	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Removal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Duty Hours	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Evaluation Appraisal	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Examination/Test	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Sexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	75	0	0	1	33
Sexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical Examination	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pay (Including Overtime)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Promotion/Non- Selection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reassignment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Directed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reasonable Accommodation	1	25	1	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33
Reinstatement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Termination	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Terms/Conditions of Employment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Time and	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attendance												
Training	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	1	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Findings After	3	75	1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hearing												
Appointment/	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hire												
Assignment of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Duties Awards	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conversion to	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Full-time	U	U	U	U	U		U	U	U		U	U
Disciplinary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Action	U	U	O	U	O		U	O	U		U	U
Demotion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reprimand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suspension	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Removal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Evaluation	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Appraisal		23	O	O	O			O	U		U	
Examination/Test	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Sexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	0	0	0	0
Sexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Examination	O	O	O	O	O			O	U		U	O
Pay (Including	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Overtime)	ŭ	Ü	J	J	J			J				Ü
Promotion/Non-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Selection												
Reassignment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Directed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reasonable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33
Accommodation												
Reinstatement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Termination	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Terms/Conditions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of Employment												
Time and	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attendance												
Training	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Findings Without Hearing												
Appointment/Hire	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33
Assignment of	-						0	0			0	0
Duties	0	0	0	0	0	0			0	0		
Awards							0	0			0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0			0	0		
Conversion to							0	0			0	0
Full-time	0	0	0	0	0	0		_	0	0	_	_
Disciplinary		_		_		_	0	0	_	_	0	0
Action	0	0	0	0	0	0	_	0	0	0	-	
Demotion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reprimand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suspension	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Removal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Duty Hours	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Evaluation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Appraisal												
Examination/Test	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Sexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33
Sexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	75	0	0	0	0
Medical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Examination	_	_		_				_		_		_
Pay (Including Overtime)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Promotion/Non-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Selection												
Reassignment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denied	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Directed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reasonable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Accommodation												
Reinstatement	1	25	1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Termination	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Terms/Conditions of Employment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Time and Attendance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Training	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Pending Complaints						
Filed in Previous Fiscal		2017				
Years by Status	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Total complaints from previous Fiscal Years	177	177	130	125	119	242
Total Complainants	167	167	115	116	111	218
Number complaints pendi	ing					
Investigation	2	1	0	0	0	19
ROI Issued,						
Pending Election	0	0	0	0	0	6
Hearing	163	138	93	112	104	183
Final Action	147	5	2	10	10	4
Appeal with EEOC Office of Federal						
Operations	23	33	35	2	13	30

O a manufacient						
Complaint Investigations		2017				
Investigations	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Pending Complaints						
Where Investigation						
Exceeds Required Time						
Frames	16	3	0	0	0	0

Part 3. Disciplinary Actions

Section 5, Part 724.302(a)(5) of the Code of Federal Regulations requires agencies to report:

Whether or not in connection with cases in Federal court, the number of employees in each fiscal year disciplined as defined in Sec. 724.102 of subpart A of this part in accordance with any agency policy described in paragraph (a)(6) of this section. The specific nature, e.g., reprimand, etc., of the disciplinary actions taken must be identified.

<u>Response</u>: Consistent with the fact that there were no final judgments of discrimination against the Department in Fiscal Year 2016, no employees were disciplined in connection with cases in Federal court.

Part 4. Disciplinary Policies

Section 5, Part 724.302(a)(6) of the Code of Federal Regulations requires agencies to report:

A detailed description of the agency's policy for taking disciplinary action against Federal employees for conduct that is inconsistent with Federal Antidiscrimination Laws and Whistleblower Protection Laws or for conduct that constitutes another prohibited personnel practice revealed in connection with agency investigations of alleged violations of these laws.

Response: The Department's policy for taking disciplinary action against Federal Employees for conduct that is inconsistent with Federal Antidiscrimination Laws and Whistleblower Protection Laws or for conduct that constitutes another prohibited personnel practice revealed in connection with agency investigations of alleged violations of these laws is set forth in Department Administrative Order 202-751 (DAO 202-751), a copy of which is available at http://www.osec.doc.gov/opog/dmp/daos/dao202_751.html

The relevant offenses appear at Numbers 36, 42, 45, and 46 on the Table of Offenses and Penalties:

- Harassing, threatening or taking reprisal action against an employee as a result of or in anticipation of a grievance, appeal, complaint, or other exercise of rights (5 days suspension to removal);
- Misrepresentation, falsification, or omission of material fact in connection with application, employment or any record, report, investigation or other proceeding (written reprimand to removal);
- Discrimination. As used in the Table of Offenses and Penalties, discrimination refers to specific acts taken by an employee in the performance of his/her official duties which discriminate against one or more individuals on the basis of race, sex, religion, color, age, national origin, disability, marital status, or political affiliation. (5 day suspension to removal); and
- Refusal to answer appropriate interrogation in a properly authorized inquiry (written reprimand to removal).

Departmental Administrative Order 202-955, a copy of which is available at http://www.osec.doc.gov/opog/dmp/daos/dao202_955.html, also provides an expedited process for reviewing allegations of harassment, terminating actual incidents of harassment, and taking disciplinary actions as appropriate, which includes stopping any ongoing harassment and initiating disciplinary or adverse action when an inquiry results in a finding that misconduct has occurred.

Part 5. Trend Analyses

Section 5, Part 724.302(a)(7) of the Code of Federal Regulations requires agencies to report:

An analysis of the information provided in paragraphs (a)(1) through (6) of this section in conjunction with data provided to the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission in

compliance with 29 CFR part 1614 subpart F of the Code of Federal Regulations. Such analysis must include:

- (i) An examination of trends;
- (ii) Causal analysis;
- (iii) Practical knowledge gained through experience; and
- (iv) Any actions planned or taken to improve complaint or civil rights programs of the agency with the goal of eliminating discrimination and retaliation in the workplace;

Part 5.a: Civil Actions Filed in Federal Court

For Fiscal Year 2017, the Department of Commerce litigated 23 cases in Federal district and appellate courts. Nine of those cases have been resolved, leaving 14 cases pending. At the time of this report, there are 12 cases pending.

Of the nine cases resolved, the Department settled two of them, and there were no final judgments of discrimination against the Department. Consequently, there was no case requiring the discipline of any Department employee.

Analysis of Trends:

During the reporting period, there were no lawsuits brought against the Department based on a violation of 5 U.S.C. 2302(b)(1) (Civil Service Reform Act) or 29 U.S.C. 206(d) (pay discrimination). The majority of lawsuits against the Department are based on an alleged violation of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. There were no lawsuits brought against the Department based on a violation of whistleblower statutes.

As shown in the table below, there is an uneven, but fairly steady, trend in the number of new antidiscrimination and whistleblower protection lawsuits brought against the Department over the last ten years.

As shown in the table below, there was not a marked increase in the number of new antidiscrimination complaints over the past year.

Fiscal Year	# of New Suits
2007	8
2008	10
2009	14
2010	11
2011	13
2012	25
2013	23
2014	6
2015	11
2016	5
2017	7

Part 5.b: Administrative EEO Complaints

Number of filings:

FY 2015 was consistent with average activity but filings increased by 12% FY 2016. In FY 2017, filings decreased by 6% compared to FY 2016.

Bases of Complaints:

The top bases of complaints overall during FY 2017 were reprisal (56%), disability (39%) age and sex (tied at 47%), and race (34%). Reprisal claims are steady compared to 2016. Age complaints are up 8% from FY 2016. Disability and sex-based complaints rose slightly.

<u>Issues in Complaints</u>:

In FY 2017 the top five issues were non-sexual harassment (55.7%), assignment of duties (29%), evaluations (26%), terms and conditions of employment (24%), and time and attendance (22%). Time and attendance replaces reasonable accommodation (17% for FY 2017), which was a top five basis in FY 2016.

Termination was also a top five basis in FY 2016, which is atypical. The majority of the terminations (24 of 39) were attributable to the Census Bureau, which hires temporary employees for its regular survey work and preparatory operations for the upcoming Decennial Census. Realignment among the non-Decennial field staff and test operations for the 2020 Decennial contributed to the rise in termination complaints. In FY 2017, terminations comprised 13% of complaints, down from 21%.

Findings of Discrimination

The Department had three findings of discrimination in Fiscal Year 2017.

Complaints with hearing:

The EEOC Administrative Judge found that the employee was discriminated against due to her disability (a sleep disorder) and in engaged in retaliation when the Agency revoked a temporary accommodation that allowed the employee to work only day shifts. The Department accepted the AJ's decision without modification and has provided the employee with the relief ordered (permanent day shifts, compensatory damages and attorney's fees, training for the involved managers, and a posting.)

Cases without hearing:

The Office of Civil Rights issued two Final Decisions without a Hearing finding discrimination. The first case was a non-selection for a wage grade mariner position. The applicant, who was 72 years old, and the record established that he was obviously more qualified that the much younger selectees. The Agency was unable to articulate why it selected the younger applicants. The Agency was ordered to place the applicant in the position with back pay, post a notice, train the involved official, and consider disciplinary action. The second case involved non-sexual harassment of a female employee and retaliation. Her supervisor denied her training, denied and delayed leave requests, left early to avoid having her on the crew van, made threatening remarks about her "attitude" and made sexually inappropriate comments in the workplace. The Agency was ordered to provide the employee with training, restore leave, pay compensatory damages and attorney's fees, conduct anti-harassment training, and post a notice. At the time the decision was issued, the involved supervisor was on administrative leave, pending disciplinary action. He has since been removed from the Federal service.

Part 6. Budgetary Adjustments

Section 5, Part 724.302(a)(8) requires agencies to report:

For each fiscal year, any adjustment needed or made to the budget of the agency to comply with its Judgment Fund reimbursement obligation(s) incurred under 5 C.F.R. § 724.103.

<u>Response</u>: The Department of Commerce has not made or needed to make adjustments to its budget to comply with its Judgment Fund reimbursement obligation(s) incurred under 5 C.F.R. § 724.103.

Part 7. Training Plan

Section 5, Part 724.302(a)(9) requires agencies to report:

The agency's written plan developed under 5 C.F.R.§ 724.203(a) to train its employees.

Response:

Following is the U.S. Department of Commerce training plan for the No FEAR Act training for FY17.

- Introduced updated training slides.
- Trained 1,693 employees through the Commerce Learning Center platform and bureauspecific e-learning systems. Employees who do not have access to the CLC (mostly temporary, seasonal, and or field employees at Census) have access to the No FEAR briefing via other platforms. FY 2016 was an "off" training year in the two-year training cycle. For the full training cycle of FY15-16 a total of 43,845 employees were trained.
- Posted information on the No FEAR Act training in the webpage belonging to the Department's Office of Civil Rights – including a reminder to new employees of the requirement to take the training within 90 days of their entering on duty.
- Implemented a separate training module on whistleblower protection rights for worldwide employees of the U.S. & Foreign Commercial Service who are under the Foreign Service Act of 1980 (P.L. 96-465).

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